# **Irregular Verbs:**

Regular verbs are the verbs that change their present form to past and past participle by the addition of either**e** or **ed**in the end**.** **Irregular verbs** are those verbs that don’t follow the spelling patterns of e, ied, or ed for past simple and past participle forms,

Here is the complete [list of irregular verbs](http://engtuto.com/irregular-verbs/):

a- : for abide, arise, awake, see bide, rise, wake

be (am, is, are) – was, were – been

be- : for become, befall, beset, etc. see come, fall, set, etc.

bear – bore – borne [spelt born in passive and adjectival uses relating to birth]

beat – beat – beaten

beget – begot – begot(ten) [Biblical past tense: begat]

begin – began – begun

bend – bent – bent

bet – bet – bet [past tense and participle also sometimes betted]

beware – defective verb [

bid – bid – bid [as in an auction]

bid – bade/bid – bidden/bid [meaning "request"]

bide – bided/bode – bided/bidden [but abide mostly uses the regular forms only]

bind – bound – bound

bite – bit – bitten

bleed – bled – bled

blow – blew – blown

break – broke – broken

breed – bred – bred

bring – brought – brought

Here is the complete [list of irregular verbs](http://engtuto.com/irregular-verbs/):

build – built – built

burn – burnt/burned – burnt/burned

burst – burst – burst

buy – bought – bought

can – could – could [defective;

cast – cast – cast [prefixed forms broadcast, forecast, etc. sometimes take -ed[4]]

catch – caught – caught

choose – chose – chosen

clad – clad/cladded – clad/cladded [clad is also sometimes used as past form of clothe]

cleave – clove/cleft – cloven/cleft [but regular when meaning "adhere"]

cling – clung – clung

come – came – come

cost – cost – cost [but regular when meaning "calculate the cost of"]

creep – crept/creeped – crept/creeped

crow – crowed/crew – crowed [crew normally used only of a cock's crowing]

cut – cut – cut

dare – regular except for possible third person singular present dare (see anomalous cases above)

deal – dealt – dealt

dig – dug – dug

dive – dived/dove – dived [the form dove is chiefly American]

do (does /dʌz/) – did – done

drag – dragged/drug – dragged/drug [the form drug is chiefly dialectal]

draw – drew – drawn

dream – dreamed/dreamt – dreamed/dreamt

drink – drank – drunk

drive – drove – driven

dwell – dwelt/dwelled – dwelt/dwelled

eat – ate – eaten

fall – fell – fallen

feed – fed – fed

feel – felt – felt

fight – fought – fought

find – found – found

fit – fit/fitted – fit/fitted

flee – fled – fled

fling – flung – flung

fly – flew – flown

for(e)- : for forgo, foresee, etc. see go, see, etc.

forbid – forbade/forbid – forbidden

forget – forgot – forgotten

forsake – forsook – forsaken

freeze – froze – frozen

get – got – gotten/got [past participle got in British English, gotten in American, but see have got]

gild – gilded/gilt – gilded/gilt

give – gave – given

go – went – gone [see also have been]

grind – ground – ground

grow – grew – grown

hang – hung/hanged – hung/hanged [the form hanged is more common in the sense of execution by hanging]

have (has) – had – had

hear – heard – heard

hew – hewed – hewn/hewed

hide – hid – hidden

hit – hit – hit

hoist – hoist/hoisted – hoist/hoisted

hold – held – held

hurt – hurt – hurt

in- : for inlay, input, etc. see lay, put, etc.

inter- : for interlay, interweave, etc. see lay, weave, etc.

keep – kept – kept

kneel – knelt/kneeled – knelt/kneeled

knit – knit/knitted – knit/knitted

know – knew – known

lay – laid – laid

lead – led – led

lean – leaned/leant – leaned/leant

leap – leaped/leapt – leaped/leapt

learn – learned/learnt – learned/learnt

leave – left – left

lend – lent – lent

let – let – let

lie – lay – lain [but regular when meaning "tell an untruth"]

light – lit/lighted – lit/lighted

lose – lost – lost

make – made – made

may – might

mean – meant – meant

meet – met – met

mis- : for misspeak, mistake, etc. see speak, take, etc.

mow – mowed – mowed/mown

need – regular except for possible third person singular present need (see anomalous cases above)

off- : for offset see set, etc.

ought – defective [

out- : for outbid, output, etc. see bid, put, etc.

over- : for overbid, overdo, etc. see bid, do, etc.

pay – paid – paid [but sometimes spelt regularly when meaning "let out" (rope etc.)]

plead – pleaded/pled – pleaded/pled

pre- : for prepay, preset, etc. see pay, set, etc.

prove – proved – proved/proven

put – put – put

quit – quit – quit

re- : for redo, remake, etc. see do, make, etc.

read /riːd/ – read /rɛd/ – read /rɛd/

rend – rent – rent

rid – rid/ridded – rid/ridded/ridden

ride – rode – ridden

ring – rang – rung

rise – rose – risen

run – ran – run

saw – sawed – sawn/sawed

say (says /sɛz/) – said – said

see – saw – seen

seek – sought – sought

sell – sold – sold

send – sent – sent

set – set – set

sew – sewed – sewn/sewed

shake – shook – shaken

shall – should – should [defective;

shear – sheared/shore – shorn/sheared

shed – shed – shed

shine – shone/shined – shone/shined

shit – shat/shit/shitted – shat/shit/shitted

shoe – shoed/shod – shoed/shod

shoot – shot – shot

show – showed – shown/showed

shrink – shrank/shrunk – shrunk

shut – shut – shut

sing – sang – sung

sink – sank – sunk

sit – sat – sat

slay – slew/slayed – slain/slayed

sleep – slept – slept

slide – slid – slid

sling – slung – slung

slink – slunk – slunk

slit – slit – slit

smell – smelled/smelt – smelled/smelt

smite – smote – smitten

sneak – sneaked/snuck – sneaked/snuck [snuck is chiefly American, and it is regarded as informal]

sow – sowed – sown/sowed

speak – spoke – spoken

speed – sped/speeded – sped/speeded

spell – spelled/spelt – spelled/spelt

spend – spent – spent

spill – spilled/spilt – spilled/spilt

spin – spun – spun

spit – spat/spit – spat/spit [the form spit rather than spat is common in America]

split – split – split

spoil – spoiled/spoilt – spoiled/spoilt

spread – spread – spread

spring – sprang/sprung – sprung

stand – stood – stood

stave – staved/stove – staved/stove

steal – stole – stolen

stick – stuck – stuck

sting – stung – stung

stink – stank – stunk

strew – strewed – strewn/strewed

stride – strode – stridden/strode

strike – struck – struck

string – strung – strung

strive – strove/strived – striven/strived

swear – swore – sworn

sweat – sweated/sweat – sweated/sweat

sweep – swept – swept

swell – swelled – swollen/swelled

swim – swam – swum

swing – swung – swung

take – took – taken

teach – taught – taught

tear – tore – torn

tell – told – told

think – thought – thought

throw – threw – thrown

thrust – thrust/thrusted – thrust/thrusted

tread – trod – trodden/trod

un- : for unbend, unweave, etc. see bend, weave, etc.

under- : for underlie, undergo, understand, etc. see lie, go, stand, etc.

up- : for upset see set, etc.

wake – woke – woken

wear – wore – worn

weave – wove – woven

wed – wed/wedded – wed/wedded

weep – wept – wept

wet – wet/wetted – wet/wetted

will – would – would [defective;

win – won – won

wind – wound – wound [but regular in the meanings connected with air and breath]

with- : for withdraw, withhold, withstand, see draw, hold, stand

wring – wrang/wrung – wrung

write – wrote – written